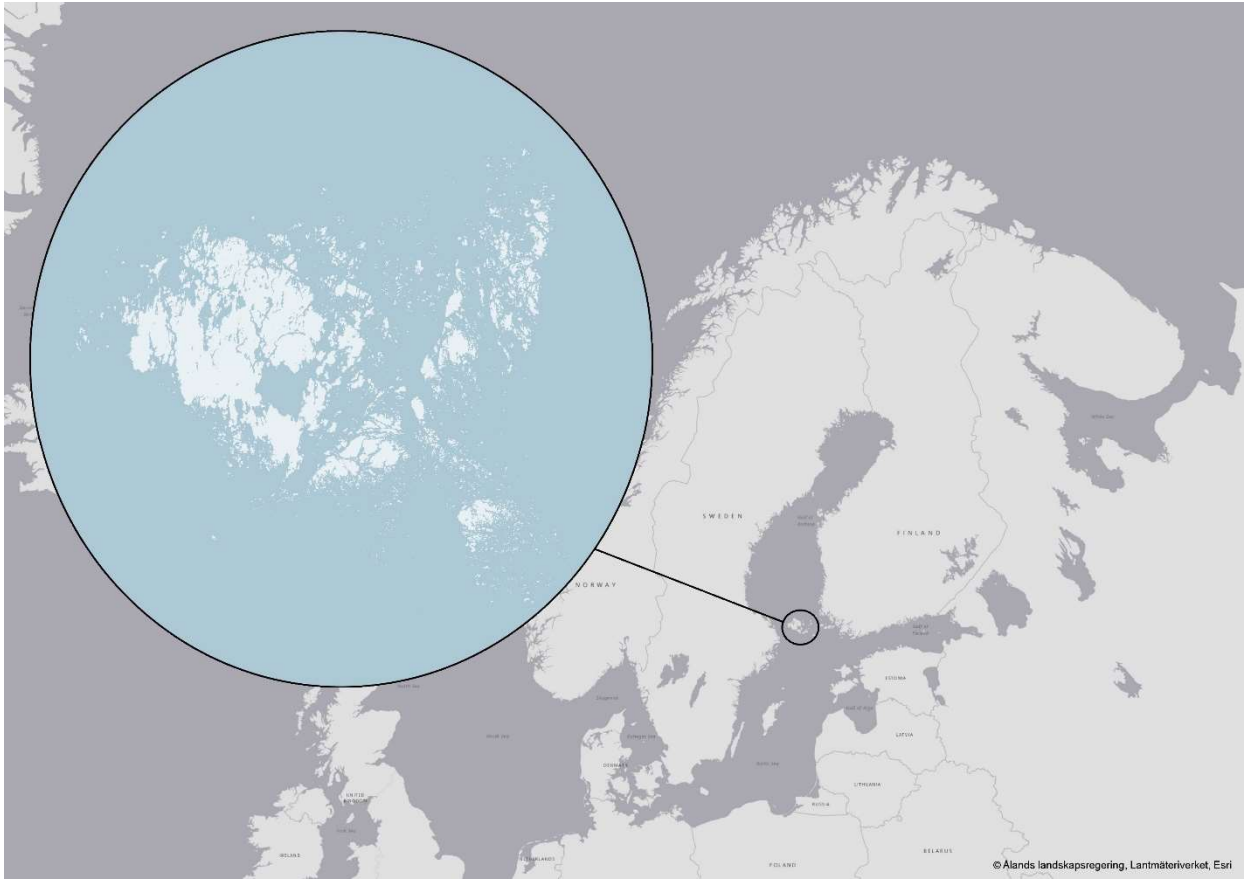


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ANNEX I: MAP OF ÅLAND



ANNEX II: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT FINLAND

Table 20. Number of births and fertility rate, 2007–2018

Year	Number of live births	Total fertility rate	Mother's mean age by all live births	Mother's mean age by first live birth
2007	58 729	1.83	30.0	28.1
2008	59 530	1.85	30.1	28.2
2009	60 430	1.86	30.1	28.2
2010	60 980	1.87	30.1	28.3
2011	59 961	1.83	30.3	28.4
2012	59 493	1.80	30.3	28.5
2013	58 134	1.75	30.4	28.6
2014	57 232	1.71	30.5	28.6
2015	55 472	1.65	30.6	28.8
2016	52 814	1.57	30.8	29.1
2017	50 321	1.49	30.9	29.2
2018	47 577	1.41	31.1	29.4

Source: Statistics Finland

Table 21. Deaths by year and sex and deaths of infants under age 1, 2002–2018

Year	Total	Men	Women	Infants under 1
2002	49 418	23 992	25 426	168
2003	48 996	23 922	25 074	176
2004	47 600	23 802	23 798	191
2005	47 928	24 057	23 871	174
2006	48 065	24 315	23 750	167
2007	49 077	24 809	24 268	161
2008	49 094	24 457	24 637	157
2009	49 883	25 150	24 733	158
2010	50 887	25 539	25 348	140
2011	50 585	25 335	25 250	143
2012	51 707	25 623	26 084	141
2013	51 472	25 631	25 841	102
2014	52 186	25 748	26 438	124
2015	52 492	25 992	26 500	97
2016	53 923	26 922	27 001	100
2017	53 722	26 895	26 827	102
2018	54 527	27 184	27 343	101

Source: Statistics Finland, Deaths

Table 22. Families by family type, 1990–2018

Family type	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	Change 2017– 2018
Families, total	1 365 341	1 382 970	1 401 963	1 426 002	1 455 073	1 475 335	1 471 500	1 468 681	-2 819
Married couple, no children, total	364 452	395 953	436 019	481 209	513 889	528 539	531 5 75	533 7 63	2 188
-opposite sex	364 452	395 953	436 019	481 209	513 889	528 539	530 404	532 304	1900
- same sex	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 171	1 459	288
Married couple and children, total	640 062	579 578	514 868	468 266	446 433	424 185	412 4 97	404 6 63	-7 834
-opposite sex	640 062	579 578	514 868	468 266	446 433	424 185	41210 2	404 142	-7 960
-same sex	..	..	..	..	..	..	395	521	126
Cohabiting couple, no children	123 471	135 996	160 132	180 590	195 967	215 620	217 644	220 179	2 535
Cohabiting couple and children	65 896	85 309	102 581	112 847	117 254	122 657	123 234	122 614	-620
Mother and children	147 297	159 063	159 432	153 024	149 651	150 274	152 460	152 888	428
Father and children	24 161	27 071	28 931	29 238	30 278	31 452	32 616	33 292	676
Registered male couple	..	..	..	398	706	1 023	640	586	-54
Registered female couple	..	..	..	430	895	1 585	834	696	-138
Family population	4 101 922	4 093 238	4 053 850	4 037 753	4 065 168	4 080 544	4 055 224	4 033 721	-21 503
Population at 31 Dec	4 998 478	5 116 826	5 181 115	5 255 580	5 375 276	5 487 308	5 513 130	5 517 919	4 789
Proportion of family population, %	82.1	80.0	78.2	76.8	75.6	74.4	73.6	73.1	-0.5
Average family size	3.00	2.96	2.89	2.83	2.79	2.77	2.76	2.75	0.0

Source: Statistics Finland, families

Table 23. Number of households and proportion of all households according to lifecycle, 2017

Economic unit	Number of households	Proportion of all households (%)	Average size (number of persons)	Economically active (number of persons)
One-person households, total	1 167 000	43.0	1.0	
One-person household aged under 35	285 000	10.5	1.0	0.35
One-person household aged 35–64	431 000	15.9		
One-person household aged over 64	451 000	16.6		
Single parent households	96 000	3.6	2.75	0.67
Childless couples, total	815 000	30.0	2.0	0.89
Childless couples aged under 35	173 000	6.4		
Childless couples aged 35–64	328 000	12.1		
Childless couples aged over 64	341 000	11.6		
Couples with children, total	477 000	17.6	4.04	1.64
Couples with children, all aged under 7	156 000	5.7		
Couples with children, youngest aged under 7	92 000	3.4		
Couples with children, youngest aged 7–12	113 000	4.2		
Couples with children, youngest aged 13–17	64 000	2.3		
Couples with children aged both under and over 18	53 000	1.9		
Other households	157 000	5.8		
All households	2 713 000	100.0	2.00	0.82

Source: Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics, StatFin database

Table 24. Household income and change in income by lifecycle, 2017

Economic unit	Income, EUR	Change in income, %	
		2000–2010	1989–2017
One-person households, total	18 000	26	39
One-person household aged under 35	16 700	15	9
One-person household aged 35–64	22 100	30	37
One-person household aged over 64	17 000	28	55
Single parent households	18 100	21	17
Childless couples, total	28 100	28	42
Childless couples aged under 35	26 000	27	20
Childless couples aged 35–64	34 000	33	55
Childless couples aged over 64	23 900	38	65
Couples with children, total	26 400	28	38
Couples with children, all aged under 7	26 300	28	38
Couples with children, youngest aged under 7	23 700	27	33
Couples with children, youngest aged 7–12	28 900	29	45
Couples with children, youngest aged 13–17	27 800	27	39
Couples with children aged both under and over 18	25 700	28	31
Other households	27 300	29	44
All households	23 041	28	33

Source: Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics, StatFin database

Table 25. Infant mortality, 2005–2018

Year	Births	Number of deaths of infants under 1	Number of infant deaths per one thousand live-born children
2018	47 577	101	2.1
2017	50 321	102	2.0
2016	52 814	100	1.9
2015	55 472	97	1.7
2014	57 232	124	2.2
2013	58 134	102	1.8
2012	59 493	141	2.4
2011	59 961	143	2.4
2010	60 980	140	2.3
2009	60 430	158	2.6
2008	59 530	157	2.6
2007	58 729	161	2.7
2006	58 840	167	2.8
2005	57 745	174	3.0

Source: Statistics Finland, Population and cause of death statistics

Table 26. Life expectancy, 2004–2018

Year	Total	Men	Women
2018*	81.6	78.9	84.3
2017	81.5	78.7	84.2
2016	81.3	78.4	84.1
2015	81.4	78.5	84.1
2014	81.1	78.2	83.8
2013	80.9	77.8	83.8
2012	80.5	77.5	83.4
2011	80.4	77.2	83.5
2010	80.0	76.7	83.2
2009	79.8	76.5	83.1
2008	79.7	76.3	83.0
2007	79.4	75.8	82.9
2006	79.4	75.8	82.8
2005	79.0	75.5	82.3
2004	78.8	75.3	82.3

*Preliminary data for 2018

Source: Statistics Finland, Deaths

Table 27. Causes of death, 2017

Cause of death	Total deaths	%	Men	%	Women	%
Diseases of the circulatory system	19 077	36	9 553	36	9 524	36
Neoplasms	12 949	24	6 905	26	6 044	23
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	9 390	17	3 059	11	6 331	24
Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)	2 325	4	1 519	6	806	3
Diseases of the respiratory system	2 084	4	1 263	5	821	3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol	1 558	3	1 160	4	398	1
Diseases of the digestive system	1 231	2	606	2	625	2
Suicides	824	2	611	2	213	1
Other causes of death	4 232	8	2 183	8	2 049	8
Total	53 670	100	26 859	100	26 811	100

Source: Statistics Finland, Causes of death

Table 28. Average teaching group size in years 1–6, 2010–2016

	Average group size 2010	Average group size 2013	Average group size 2016	Change in group size 2010–2013	Change in group size 2013–2016
All years, total	19.2	18.8	19.4	-0.4	0.6
Pre-primary education	14.1	14.7	15.4	0.6	0.7
Year 1	18.5	18.6	19.0	0.1	0.4
Year 2	19.1	18.8	19.4	-0.2	0.6
Year 3	20.3	20.0	20.2	-0.4	0.2
Year 4	20.9	19.8	20.7	-1.1	0.9
Year 5	21.3	20.4	20.7	-0.9	0.4
Year 6	21.7	20.7	20.9	-1.1	0.2
Multi-grade class/ other	16.3	15.8	16.0	-0.5	0.2
Years 1–6, total	20.2	19.7	20.1	-0.6	0.4

Source: National Finnish Agency for Education, Teachers and Principals in Finland 2016

Table 29. Basic education students by region, 2018

Region of school location	Number of schools	Pupils in pre-primary education	Pupils in years 1–6	Pupils in years 7–9	Pupils in additional education (year 10)	Pupils, total
Finland, total	2 341	9 995	370 020	180 058	430	560 503
Mainland Finland, total	2 319	9 995	368 042	179 097	426	557 560
Uusimaa	533	1 647	113 040	53 385	188	168 260
Southwest Finland	204	257	30 050	14 780	15	45 102
Satakunta	114	407	13 853	6 978	5	21 243
Kanta-Häme	86	160	11 741	5 795	4	17 700
Pirkanmaa	172	1 641	34 542	16 482	62	52 727
Päijät-Häme	67	152	12 608	6 548	12	19 320
Kymenlaakso	82	229	10 115	5 455	13	15 812
South Karelia	37	60	7 694	3 825	0	11 579
South Savo	74	248	8 012	4 336	5	12 601
North Savo	115	439	15 290	7 783	31	23 543
North Karelia	72	340	9 271	4 637	0	14 248
Central Finland	109	461	19 009	8 952	4	28 426
Southern Ostrobothnia	134	799	13 522	6 841	4	21 166
Ostrobothnia	121	677	13 158	6 189	8	20 032
Central Ostrobothnia	55	148	5 414	2 569	1	8 132
Northern Ostrobothnia	212	1 880	34 740	16 867	57	53 544
Kainuu	33	112	4 464	2 217	0	6 793
Lapland	99	338	11 519	5 458	17	17 332
Åland, total	22	0	1 978	961	4	2 943
Åland	22	0	1 978	961	4	2 943

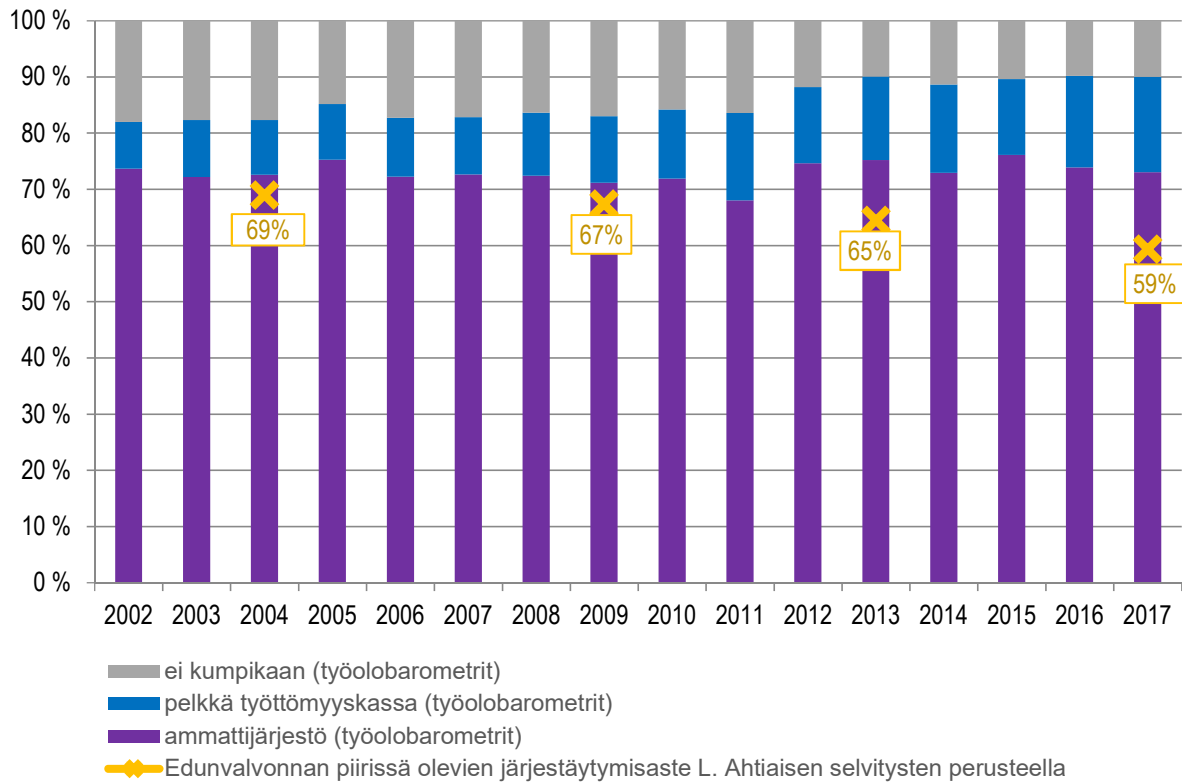
Source: Statistics Finland, Education

Table 30. Number and size of comprehensive schools, 2014–2018

		Under 50 pupils	50–99 pupils	100–299 pupils	300–499 pupils	500 pupils or more	Total
2014	Comprehensive schools	483	449	906	468	192	2 498
2015	Comprehensive schools	418	424	870	468	216	2 396
2016	Comprehensive schools	383	406	847	469	233	2 338
2017	Comprehensive schools	376	381	816	444	258	2 275
2018	Comprehensive schools	358	374	796	431	274	2 233

Source: Statistics Finland, Education

Table 31. Unionisation rate of wage-earners and persons whose interests are represented, 2002–2017



neither (Working Life Barometers)

unemployment fund only (Working Life Barometers)

trade union (Working Life Barometers)

unionisation rate among those whose interests are represented based on reports by L. Ahtiainen

Source: Working Life Barometers and reports by Lasse Ahtiainen (published by the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment)

Table 32. Monthly employment rate trend, 2009–2019



Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

Table 33. Monthly unemployment rate trend, 2009–2019



Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

Table 34. Employed persons by industry, 2011–2018, 100 persons

Industry	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying	110	109	107	109	109	101	99	101
Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management	384	382	377	359	352	356	355	361
Construction	176	175	176	169	168	178	187	198
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	303	300	296	290	284	290	282	292
Transportation and storage	147	144	142	140	137	141	139	143
Accommodation and food service activities	83	86	86	86	87	85	85	86
Information and communication	99	101	100	100	106	101	106	114
Financial, insurance and real estate activities	75	74	71	74	73	75	81	77
Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities	253	262	260	269	277	271	283	291
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	116	113	111	106	106	111	115	116
Education	179	175	175	180	179	173	181	184
Human health and social work activities	396	409	399	402	404	409	404	417
Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities	141	142	144	151	145	148	152	153

Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

Table 35. Legal aid applications considered by year and category, 2010–2018

Year / Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	70 284	69 314	65 492	69 780	70 088	76 408	80 051	71 340	71 663
Marital and family law	11 788	11 697	11 027	11 299	120 54	12 691	11 987	11 716	11 898
Pensions and other social benefits	2 075	1 866	1 735	1 639	1 556	1 478	1 334	1 349	1 358
Tenancy	2 034	1 873	1 726	1 755	2 087	2 197	2 143	2 088	2 069
Movable property	770	760	650	641	725	724	680	693	639
Disasters	1		2		1		1		
Real estate	1 681	1 669	1 632	1 520	1 556	1 672	1 516	1 387	1 412
Employment and equality	1 312	1 240	1 130	1 205	1 175	1 273	1 170	1 005	1 099
Inheritance	11 222	11 083	10 550	10 499	10 862	10 771	10 641	10 645	10 344
Crimes	8 657	8 710	7 371	7 853	7 456	7 466	6 914	6 752	6 496
Compensation for damage	1 281	1 345	1 205	1 285	1 301	1 311	1 223	1 240	1 217
Payment of debts	2 658	2 611	2 577	2 791	2 633	2 810	2 674	2 631	2 628
Debt reorganisation, private individual	295	322	337	310	335	334	297	293	309
Other	4 607	4 812	4 665	4 772	4 993	5 672	6 578	6 166	6 094
Aliens							985	2 907	3 148
Legal aid decisions for private attorneys	21 903	21 326	20 885	24 211	23 354	28 009	31 908	22 468	22 952

Source: Statistics Finland Official Statistics of Finland (OSF): Public legal aid [e-publication]

Table 36. Prosecution Authority personnel development, 2016–2018

Office / Year	2016			2017			2018		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Office of the Prosecutor General	9	30	39	10	30	40	10	33	43
Helsinki	30	52	82	33	53	86	33	66	99
Western Uusimaa	12	31	43	17	26	43	17	30	47
Eastern Uusimaa	14	47	61	16	48	64	13	45	58
Salpausselkä	19	36	55	16	39	55	14	37	51
Western Finland	24	34	58	26	34	60	26	33	59
Pirkanmaa/ Inland Finland	18	44	62	17	45	62	17	48	65
Ostrobothnia	13	20	33	14	20	34	12	19	31
Eastern Finland	20	23	43	20	21	41	18	20	38
Oulu	14	26	40	13	29	42	12	26	38
Lapland	3	17	20	6	14	20	4	17	21
Åland	3	2	5	2	2	4	2	3	5
Prosecution Authority, total	179	362	541	190	361	551	178	377	555

Source: Statistics Finland

Table 37. Development of certain types of offences, 2012–2018

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1) OFFENCES AND INFRACTIONS, TOTAL	860 692	869 402	828 296	817 307	823 449	861 921	873 415
2) OFFENCES AGAINST THE CRIMINAL CODE	491 846	489 765	482 050	472 646	466 857	438 373	443 525
A Offences against property	237 609	240 547	241 326	235 945	230 174	210 773	206 961
Burglaries, total	35 046	32 514	33 972	34 178	33 251	29 754	28 254
Breaking into a residence	6 281	5 749	6 363	5 969	5 300	4 770	4 922
- into a free-time residence	1 478	1 791	1 840	1 684	1 227	1 512	1 200
- into another residence	4 803	3 958	4 523	4 285	4 073	3 258	3 722
Breaking into business premises	4 001	3 843	4 044	4 081	3 329	3 034	2 927
Breaking into a motor vehicle	10 738	9 597	9 253	9 484	8 654	7 650	6 972
Other burglaries	14 026	13 325	14 312	14 644	15 968	14 300	13 433
Unauthorised uses and thefts of a motor vehicle, thefts of use of a motor vehicle, total	8 815	7 963	7 773	7 435	6 700	6 103	5 795
Robberies 31:1–2, total	1 616	1 524	1 689	1 546	1 673	1 640	1 701
-Aggravated robbery, Preparation of an aggravated robbery 31:2, 2a	218	196	216	266	277	264	303
Criminal damage 35:1–3, total	44 417	43 375	42 516	37 705	35 170	33 466	30 448
-Aggravated criminal damage 35:2	239	266	253	252	300	262	239
Embezzlement, petty embezzlement 28:4,6	2 898	3 216	2 703	2 476	2 529	2 791	2 975
Embezzlement, total	3 272	3 574	3 075	2 832	2 924	3 149	3 385
Aggravated embezzlement 28:5	374	358	372	356	395	358	410
Fraud, total	20 946	22 835	23 515	25 526	25 065	23 380	24 483
Aggravated fraud 36:2	1 052	1 100	1 351	1 441	1 422	1 429	1 692
Means of payment fraud, total	6 231	7 607	7 771	10 891	15 124	6 678	6 111
Aggravated means of payment fraud 37:9	127	123	123	192	161	245	212
B Crimes against life and health	40 853	38 026	35 236	36 005	36 094	35 744	36 074
Manslaughter, murder or killing	89	95	101	96	78	73	85

Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1	350	264	327	299	311	348	355
Assaults 21:5-7,34a:1&1/6, total	38 231	35 515	32 928	33 661	33 769	33 535	33 639
Aggravated assault 21:6,34a:1(1/6)	1 874	1 791	1 645	1 563	1 592	1 581	1 609
C Sexual crimes	3 511	3 310	3 001	2 955	3 327	3 269	3 779
Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:6-7	1 567	1 657	1 416	1 225	1 242	1 168	1 373
Rape, aggravated rape, rape (subsection 3) 20:1-2	1 009	975	1 009	1 043	1 160	1 245	1 393
D Crimes against public authority and public peace	14 361	13 700	12 592	12 743	13 399	12 355	12 482
(Violent) Resistance to a public official 16:1-2	1 852	1 682	1 704	1 717	1 883	1 723	1 895
Obstruction of a public official 16:3	2 183	1 916	1 863	1 809	1 852	1 525	1 542
L Traffic offences	142 372	137 231	134 349	129 684	121 235	110 292	116 411
Causing a traffic hazard, Flight from the scene of a traffic accident 23:1,11	94 367	91 980	88 792	84 761	76 476	65 204	67 651
...speeding as reason for causing a traffic hazard	57 492	58 970	58 400	56 620	51 555	43 363	45 150
Causing a serious traffic hazard 23:2	3 635	3 809	3 854	3 912	3 879	3 808	4 047
...speeding as reason for causing a serious traffic hazard	2 374	2 561	2 518	2 535	2 480	2 394	2 579
Driving while intoxicated, total 23:3-4	19 134	17 994	17 608	17 620	17 308	17 685	19 006
Driving while seriously intoxicated 23:4	10 333	9 001	8 304	7 815	7 285	7 019	7 238
M Other offences against the Criminal Code	53 139	56 951	55 546	55 314	62 628	65 940	67 818
Narcotics offences 50:1-4, total	20 102	22 656	21 781	23 410	25 082	27 777	29 140
Aggravated narcotics offence 50:2	1 025	1 237	1 161	1 071	1 179	1 282	1 251
Alcohol offence 50a:1	126	186	140	139	121	89	118
Aggravated alcohol offence 50a:2	7	29	15	13	6	12	2
Petty alcohol offence 50a:3	1 246	1 288	1 320	1 080	786	533	558
N Offences against other Acts and Decrees	368 846	379 637	346 246	344 661	356 592	423 548	429 890

Alcohol infraction (Act 1102/2017)	3 222	2 971	2 211	1 982	1 963	1 177	992
Traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic, vehicle infraction, Act 729/2018, 103, 105a	340 904	352 636	321 606	321 021	335 248	405 998	413 887
...speeding as reason for traffic infraction	229 038	254 318	232 834	232 196	245 277	329 385	338 622

Source: Statistics Finland, Statistics on offences and coercive measures (e-publication)

Table 38. Sexual offences, 2007–2018

	Sexual offences	Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:6–7	Rape, aggravated rape, (subsection 3) 20:1–2	Other sexual offences 20:4–5,5a, 8–9
2007	2 326	1 025	739	562
2008	2 906	1 321	915	670
2009	2 205	1 068	660	477
2010	2 417	1 102	818	497
2011	3 252	1 682	1 039	531
2012	3 511	1 567	1 009	935
2013	3 310	1 657	975	678
2014	3 001	1 416	1 009	576
2015	2 955	1 225	1 043	687
2016	3 327	1 242	1 160	925
2017	3 269	1 168	1 245	856
2018	3 779	1 373	1 393	1 013

Source: Statistics Finland. Statistics on offences and coercive measures

ANNEX III: GENERAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE PROTECTION AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

Table 39. United Nations human rights instruments and optional Protocols

Convention / Optional Protocol	Signed (S) Ratified (R)	Reservations	Recognition of additional jurisdiction
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD), 1965	R 14/07/1970		Finland recognises the competence of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination to receive and consider communications from individuals or groups of individuals within the jurisdiction of Finland claiming to be victims of a violation by Finland of any of the rights set forth in the said Convention, with the reservation that the Committee shall not consider any communication from an individual or a group of individuals unless the Committee has ascertained that the same matter is not being examined or has not been examined under another procedure of international investigation or settlement.
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 1966	R 23/06/1975		
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 2008	R 1/1/2014		Finland declares that it recognises the competence of the committee to receive and consider inter-state communications made against it provided for in article 10 of the Protocol and the competence of the committee concerning

			an inquiry procedure provided for in article 11 of the Protocol.
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966	R 19/08/1975	<p>With respect to article 10, paragraph 2 (b) and 3, of the Covenant, Finland declares that although juvenile offenders are, as a rule, segregated from adults, it does not deem appropriate to adopt an absolute prohibition not allowing for more flexible arrangements;</p> <p>With respect to article 14, paragraph 7, of the Covenant, Finland declares that it is going to pursue its present practice, according to which a sentence can be changed to the detriment of the convicted person, if it is established that a member or an official of the court, the prosecutor or the legal counsel have through criminal or fraudulent activities obtained the acquittal of the defendant or a substantially more lenient penalty, or if false evidence has been presented with the same effect, and according to which an aggravated criminal case may be taken up for reconsideration if within a year until then unknown evidence is presented, which would have led to conviction or a substantially more severe penalty.</p> <p>With respect to article 20, paragraph 1, of the Covenant, Finland declares that it will not apply the provisions of this paragraph, this being compatible with the</p>	<p>Finland declares, under article 41 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, that it recognises the competence of the Human Rights Committee referred to in article 28 of the said Covenant, to receive and consider communications to the effect that a State Party claims that another State Party is not fulfilling its obligations under this Covenant.</p>

		standpoint Finland already expressed at the 16th United Nations General Assembly by voting against the prohibition of propaganda for war, on the grounds that this might endanger the freedom of expression referred in article 19 of the Covenant.	
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights on communications from individuals, 1966	R 19/08/1975		
Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty , 1989	R 04/04/1991		
Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 1979	R 04/09/1986		
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women on communications from individuals and groups of individuals, 1999	R 29/12/2000		
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT), 1984	R 30/08/1989		Finland declares that it recognises fully the competence of the Committee against Torture as specified in article 21, paragraph 1 and article 22, paragraph 1 of the Convention.
Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture on visits by national and international bodies, 2003	R 08/10/2014		

Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1989	R 20/06/1991		
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000	R 10/04/2002	Finland declares that the minimum age for any recruitment of persons into its national armed forces is 18 years. The minimum age applies equally to the military service of men and to the voluntary service of women.	
Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000	R 01/06/2012		
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure, 2011	R 12/11/2015		Finland declares that it recognises the competence of the Committee to receive and consider inter-state communications made against it provided for in Article 12 of the Protocol.
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006	R 11/05/2016		
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities on a communications procedure, 2006	R 11/05/2016		
International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006	S 6/2/2007	The Government is currently preparing ratification of the Convention.	

Table 40. Other United Nations instruments relating to human rights

Convention / Optional Protocol	Signed (S) Ratified (R) Acceded (A)
Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948	A 18/12/1959
Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery, 1926, amended 1955	R29/09/1927, 19/03/1954
Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others, 1949	R 08/06/1972
Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees 1951 and its 1967 Optional Protocol	A 10/10/1968
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Person, 1954	A 10/10/1968
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness , 1961	A 07/08/2008
Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998	R 29/12/2000
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime 2000 and its supplemental Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air and Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children	R 10/02/2004

Table 41. International Labour Organization ILO instruments

Convention / Protocol	Ratified (R)
Weekly Rest (Industry) Convention, 1921 (No. 14)	R 19/06/1923
Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29)	R 13/01/1936
Labour Inspection Convention, 1947 (No. 81)	R 20/01/1950
Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948 (No. 87)	R 20/01/1950
The Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (No. 98)	R 22/12/1951
Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 (No. 100)	R 14/01/1963
Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105)	R 27/05/1960
Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (No. 111)	R 23/04/1970
Equality of Treatment (Social Security) Convention, 1962 (No. 118)	R 15/08/1969
Employment Policy Convention, 1964 (No. 122)	R 23/09/1968
Labour Inspection (Agriculture) Convention, 1969 (No. 129)	R 03/09/1974
Holidays with Pay Convention (Revised), 1970 (No. 132)	R 15/01/1990
Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No. 138)	R 13/01/1976
Labour Relations (Public Service) Convention, 1978 (No. 151)	R 25/02/1980
Occupational Safety and Health Convention, 1981 (No. 155)	R 24/04/1985
Workers with Family Responsibilities Convention, 1981 (No. 156)	R 09/02/1983
Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182)	R 17/01/2000
Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930	R 27/01/2017
Violence and Harassment Convention, 2019 (No. 190)	

Table 42. UNESCO instruments

Convention / Protocol	Ratification (R)
Convention against Discrimination in Education, 1960	R 18/10/1971
Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 1972	R 04/03/1987
Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict and related Protocol, 1954	R 16/09/1994
Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transport of Ownership of Cultural Property, 1970	R 14/06/1999
Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions, 2005	R 600/2006
Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage, 2003	R 21/02/2013
International Convention against Doping in Sport, 2005	R 22/12/2006

Table 43. UNIDROIT instruments

Convention / Protocol	Ratification (R)
Convention on Stolen or Illegally Exported Cultural Objects, 1995	R 28/05/1999

Table 44. Hague Conference on Private International Law instruments

Convention / Protocol	Signed (S) Ratified (R)
Convention concerning the recognition and enforcement of decisions relating to maintenance obligations towards children, 1958	R 26/06/1967
Convention on the Recognition of Divorces and Legal Separations, 1970	R 16/06/1977
Convention of on the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions Relating to Maintenance Obligations, 1973	R 29/04/1983
Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 1973	R 25/05/1994
Convention on Celebration and Recognition of the Validity of Marriages, 1978	S 24/09/1980
Convention on International Access to Justice, 1980	R 13/06/1980
Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993	R 27/03/1997
Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children, 1996	R 19/11/2010
Convention of 13 January 2000 on the International Protection of Adults, 2002	R 19/11/2010

Table 45. Geneva Convention and other humanitarian law instruments

Convention / Protocol	Signed (S) Ratified (R)
Geneva Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field 1949	R 22/02/1955
Geneva Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea, 1949	R 22/02/1955
Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 1949	R 22/02/1955
Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 1949	R 22/02/1955
Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), 1977	R 07/08/1980
Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), 1977	R 07/08/1980
Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction, 1997	R 09/01/2012

Table 46. Regional human rights instruments of the Council of Europe

Convention / Protocol	Ratified (R)
Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 1950	R 10/05/1990
European Agreement relating to Persons participating in Proceedings of the European Commission and Court of Human Rights	R 27/02/1991
European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment , 1987	R 20/12/1990
European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, 1992	R 09/11/1994
Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities ,1995	R 03/10/1997
European Convention on the Exercise of Children’s Rights, 1996	R 29/11/2010
European Agreement relating to persons participating in proceedings of the European Court of Human Rights, 1996	R 23/12/1998
Revised European Social Charter, 1996	R 21/06/2002
Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Dignity of the Human Being with regard to the Application of Biology and Medicine, 1999	R 30/11/2009
Additional Protocol to the Convention on Cybercrime, concerning the criminalisation of acts of a racist and xenophobic nature committed through computer, 2003	R 20/05/2011
Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, 2005	R 30/05/2012
Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence, 2011	R 17/04/2015
Council of Europe Framework Convention on the Value of Cultural Heritage for Society, 2005	R 31/05/2018